

# From Earth Science to Societal Impact

**One Scientist's Journey**

Dr. Hansi Singh

June 2025

30<sup>th</sup> Annual CESM Workshop





BLACK  
LIVES  
MATTER

## Shout-Outs



# Meanderings

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My Career Story and the Founding of Planette AI

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AI for the Earth System Sciences

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Taking the Leap into the Real World

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The Business of Forecasting

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Unsolicited Advice

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# My 'Career' Timeline



**1996 - 2000**

BA in Physics  
Rice University

Dance, Travel,  
Entrepreneurship,  
Family

**2000 - 2009**



**2010 - 2015**

PhD, Atmospheric Sciences  
MS, Applied Math  
University of Washington

Linus Pauling Fellow  
PNNL, US DOE

**2016 - 2019**



**2019 - 2024**

Assistant Professor  
Earth & Ocean Sciences  
University of Victoria

Co-founder & CEO  
Planette AI

**2023 - ??**



# Planette AI is a ClimateTech Startup, Mission-Driven to Use the Latest Science and AI to Build Climate Resilience

**>\$3M**  
total  
funding

**5**  
team  
members

**15**  
B2B  
users

**12**  
expert  
advisors

**>1 PB**  
training  
data

A Proud NSF SBIR Portfolio Company



**America's  
SEED FUND**  
SBIR.STTR



*With Dr. Kalai Ramea, Planette co-founder & CTO,  
SF Climate Week 2023.*

# Planette AI's Founding Story

**parc**<sup>®</sup>  
A Xerox Company



**University  
of Victoria**



# The Paradox of the Earth Sciences



**Earth Science  
research is fun,  
*just because.***



**Society *really*  
needs our  
science.**

# The Challenge: Bridging the Gap



## **What Science Wants**

Rigorous, empirical,  
reproducible inquiry  
into *how* the world  
works

## **What Society Wants**

Insightful, valuable  
technology that  
*solves* a problem or  
pain point

# Hundreds of Conversations to Understand Societal Needs

"Nearer"-term  
">>>>  
Long-term



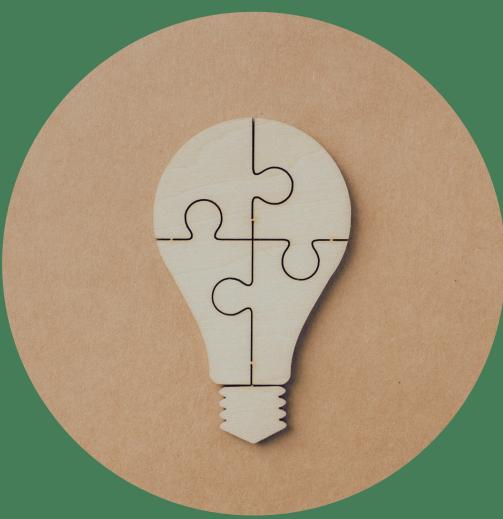
Humans make decisions over weeks and months, not decades.

Promote Environmental Security



Industries that are environmentally vulnerable need greater certainty.

Be Relevant to Industry's Needs



Insights are more valuable than raw data, regardless of quality.

Productize & Package Insights



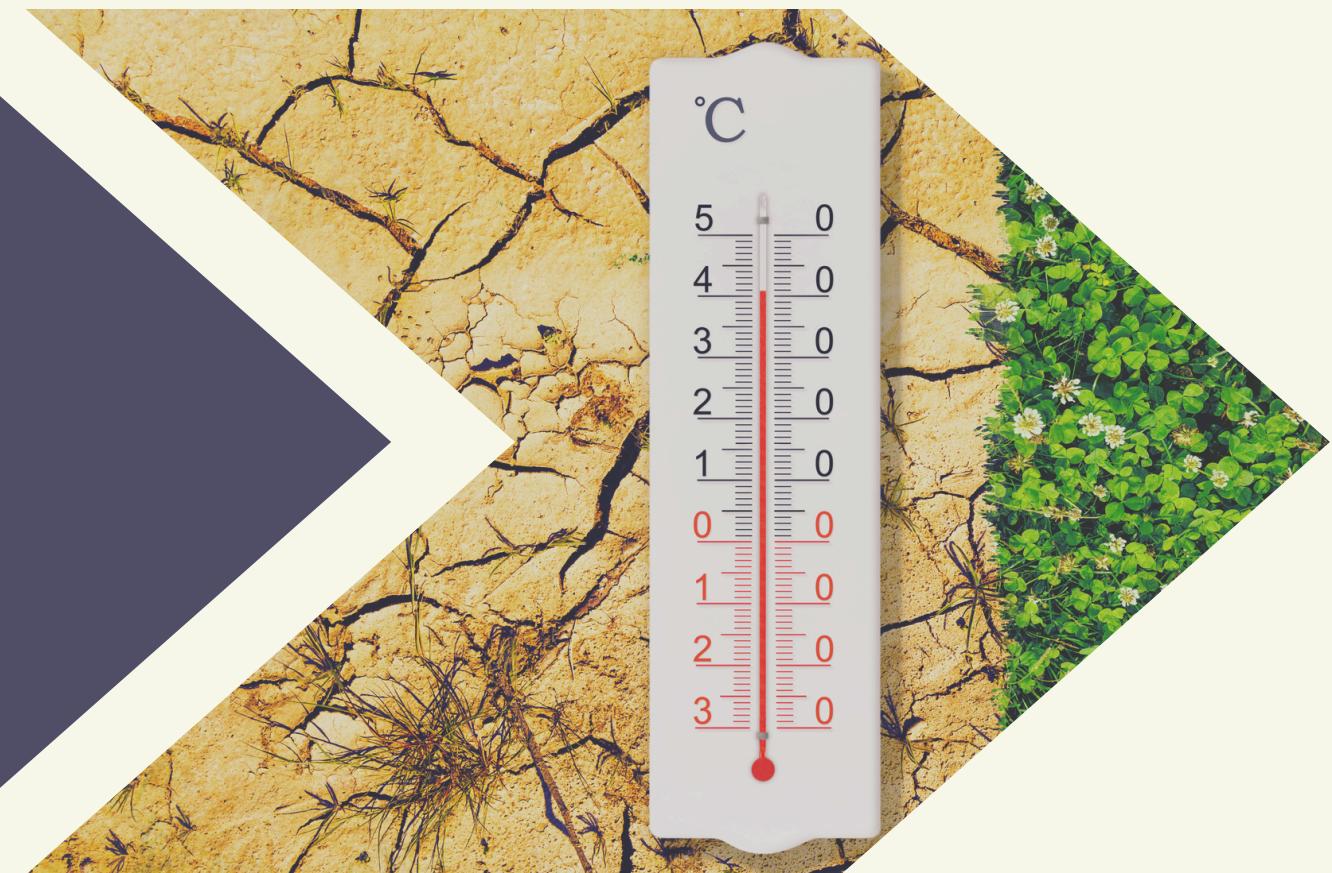
Presentation of insights into a digestible format is critical.

# How Society Sees Future Outlooks

## The S2S2D Gap



**Weather Forecasts**  
**(0 - 10 days)**



**Climate Projections**  
**(30+ years)**

# How Our Work Fits In



**Weather Forecasts**  
**(0 - 10 days)**

**Gap (S2S2D) Forecasts**  
**(1 week - 5 years)**

**Climate Projections**  
**(30+ years)**



# AI in the Earth Sciences

Weather forecasting has  
been revolutionized by AI,  
*but what's next?*

# There are Huge Opportunities for Advancing S2S2D Forecasting Using AI



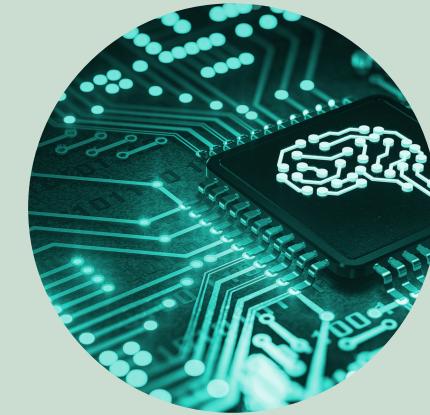
## Diverse Datasets

Earth System Model output,  
Satellite observations,  
Sparse *in situ* measurements



## Different Architectures

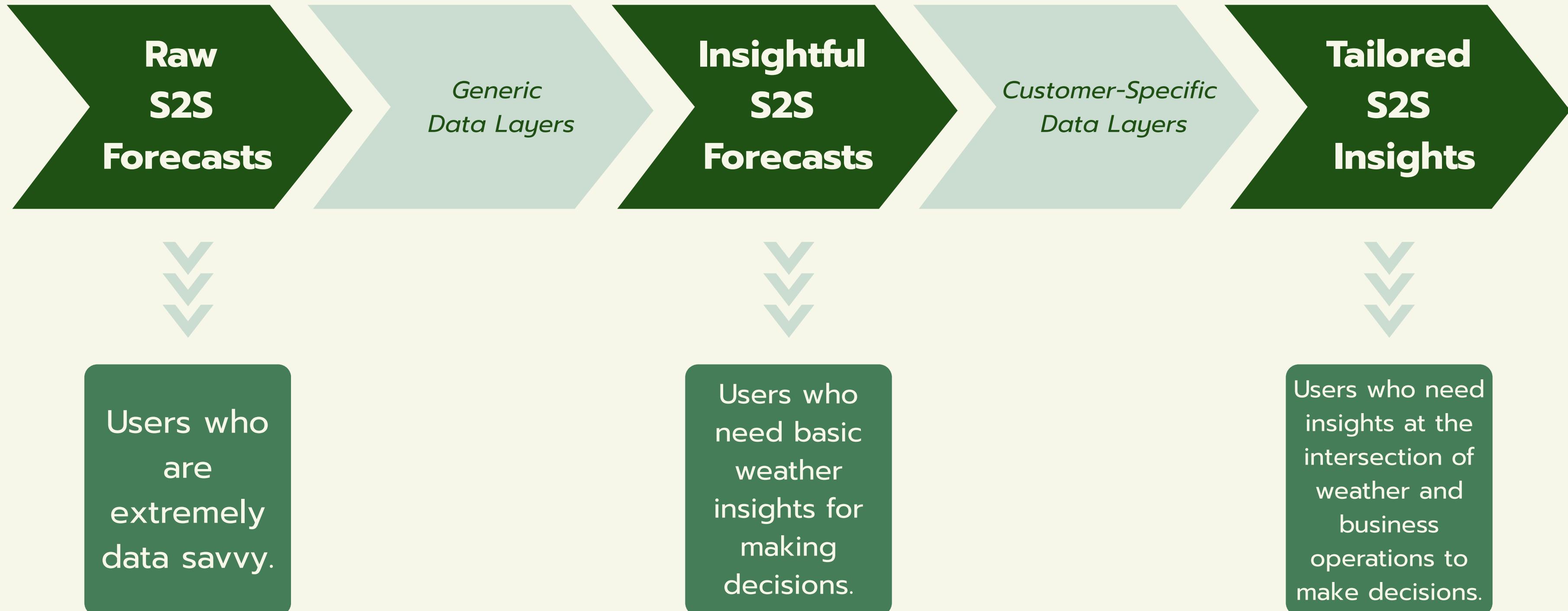
Exotic neural nets and operators,  
Transformers,  
Latent space representations



## Multiple Modeling Approaches

Brute-force training,  
Physics-informed ML,  
Foundation modeling

# How S2S Forecasts Can Inform Businesses



# Our Early Customers



**Finance**



**Insurance**



**Shipping &  
Logistics**



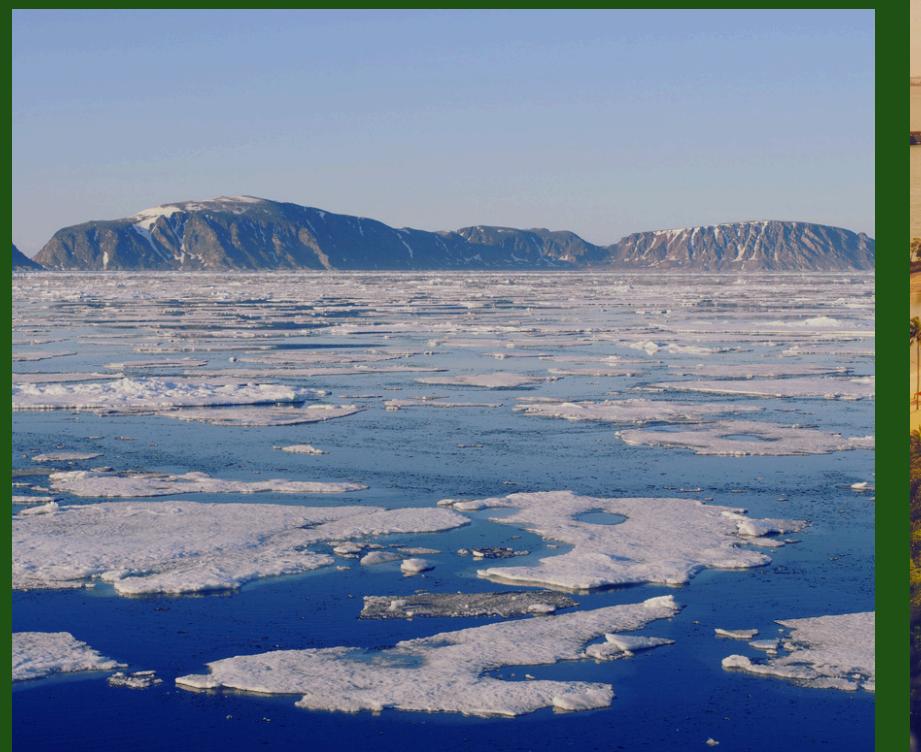
**Utilities**



**Humanitarian  
Organizations**



# Pro Bono Forecasts for Climate Resilience



# Some Unsolicited Advice for Scientists Who Want to Make Impact

1

Listen to people to  
understand their  
problems

2

Work with  
stakeholders (or  
someone who does)

3

Find a  
complementary  
science buddy



# Conversations with Farmers

**Gamo District, Ethiopian Highlands**  
**April 2025**

# The Magic & Terror of Founding a Startup



Create a new  
strategy and  
business model!



Nurture your  
obsessions and  
compulsions!



Get rewarded  
when you do  
your job well!



Stress about  
everything all  
the time!

# There are *So Many Opportunities* Out There to Make Impact

Big companies that need your Earth expertise

Small, growing companies that are trying cool things

So many new companies and orgs to build





# Thank you!



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*Please get in touch!*