NCAR | NATIONAL CENTER FOR ATMOSPHERIC RESEARCH

Here we value respectful dialogue, please...

Offer Constructive Feedback

Consider

New

Ideas

NCAR UCAR Share The

Air

Show Appreciation

Acknowledge Teamwork

Encourage Innovation

WELCOME!

CESM EARTH SYSTEM PREDICTION WINTER WORKING GROUP MEETING

Wednesday, February 22 2023

* All times are MST; Speakers: please leave 5 min at the end of your slot for questions.

Time	Topic	Speakers
	JOINT WITH CVCWG	
9:00	Welcome	Co-chairs
9:05	Mechanisms of Multi-year ENSO predictability	Nathan Lenssen
9:20	Assessing future ENSO predictability using perfect model analogs in large ensembles	Dillon Amaya
9:35	Characterizing Nonlinearities in CESM2 ENSO Dynamics using Machine Learning Technique	Jakob Schloer
9:50	ENSO forecast skill in a changing climate	Jiale Lou
10:05	Is ENSO predictability limited by the Atlantic?	Steve Yeager
10:20	BREAK	
10:40	Increase in MJO Predictability Under Global Warming	Danni Du
10:55	Investigation of skill of the ECMWF-S2S real-time precipitation forecast during the 2020 and 2021 boreal summer monsoon seasons	Eniola Olaniyan
11:10	Subseasonal prediction skill from atmospheric, ocean, and land initial states	Yaga Richter
11:25	Land surface initializations contribute most to the sub-seasonal soil moisture forecast skill	Yanan Duan
11:40	Impact of stochastic parameterization on S2S forecasts	Judith Berner
11:55	CESM2(WACCM6) forecast of the February 2023 SSW	Nick Davis
12:05	LUNCH	
1:15	Evaluating skill in predicting the IPO in initialized decadal climate prediction hindcasts in CESM1 and E3SMv1 using a small set of start years	Jerry Meehl
1:30	Predictability of tropical Pacific decadal variability and associated oceanic mechanisms	Xian Wu
1:45	Predictable Decadal Forcing of the North Atlantic Jet Stream by <u>Sub-Polar</u> North Atlantic Sea Surface Temperatures	Kristian Strommen

2:00	Physical Insights from the Prediction of Atlantic Multidecadal Variability in CESM1 using Explainable Deep Neural Networks	Glenn Liu
2:15	Dynamical forecasts of coastal upwelling in the California Current System	Dillon Amaya
2:30	Co-chairs update and wrap-up discussion	Co-chairs
3:00	ADJOURN	





ESPWG Datasets

https://www.cesm.ucar.edu/working-groups/earth-system-prediction/

- CESM1 Subseasonal-to-Seasonal (S2S) reforecasts
 - Richter et al (2020), W&F, Data in IRI SubX library
- CESM1 Seasonal reforecasts
 - 10-member, 12-month ensembles initialized monthly (1st of month 1980-2010)
 - NMME (https://iridl.ldeo.columbia.edu/SOURCES/.Models/.NMME/.NCAR-CESM1/)
- CESM1.1 Decadal Prediction Large Ensemble (DPLE)
 - 40-member, 122-month ensembles initialized annually (Nov. 1st 1954-2017)
 - Ref: Yeager et al., 2018 (doi: 10.1175/BAMS-D-17-0098.1)
- CESM2 S2S reforecast sets (CAM6)
 - 11-member, 45-day ensembles initialized weekly (2000-2020)
 - also, weekly real-time S2S forecasts
 - Ref: Richter et al., 2022 (doi:10.1175/WAF-D-21-0163.1)
- CESM2 S2S reforecast sets (WACCM6)
 - 5-member, 45-day ensembles initialized weekly (Sep Mar, 1999-2020)
 - Ref: Richter et al., 2022 (doi:10.1175/WAF-D-21-0163.1)
- CESM2 Seasonal-to-MultiYear Large Ensemble (SMYLE)
 - 20-member, 24-month hindcasts initialized quarterly (Feb, May, Aug, Nov 1970-2019)
 - Ref: Yeager et al., 2022 (doi: 10.5194/gmd-2022-60)
- CESM2 Decadal Prediction (CESM2-DP) hindcasts
 - 10-member, 122-month hindcasts initialized annually (Nov. 1st 1958-2020)
 - extensions of SMYLE-NOV



ESPWG Datasets

https://www.cesm.ucar.edu/working-groups/earth-system-prediction/

- CESM2 **S2S** perturbed initialization experiments
 - Ref: Richter et al., 2023 (in prep)
- CESM2 **SMYLE** TBI CoEx pacemaker experiments
 - preliminary set of TBI-ATL-FEB hindcasts complete
- CESM2-DP
 - NOV-init from 1958-2022
 - expanded ensemble size (to 15 from 10)



ESPWG CSL Allocation (Nov 2022 - Oct 2024)

	Year 1	Year 2
Development	5M	17.2M
Production	17.4M	7.4M
Total	22.4M	24.6M

D1: S2D sensitivity studies (1.5M, 1.5M)

ocean ic spread, land initialization

D2: S2D CESM3-beta (0M, 3.2M)

test S2D hindcasts using CESM3

D3: S2S CESM3-beta (0M, 4.6M)

test S2S hindcasts using CESM3

D4: DA-CESM2 (0.6M, 0.6M)

test benefits of initialization using DA

D5: S2D-bias (2.9M, 7.3M)

explore online bias correction methods (including ML)

P1: S2S-2023 (0.6M, 0M)

extend S2S realtime forecasts through OCT 2023

P2: S2S-2024 (0M, 0.6M)

extend S2S realtime forecasts through OCT 2024

P3: S2S-LABO (3.7M, 3.2M)

rerun S2S set with "land all-but-one" initialization method

P4: S2D-2023 (1.2M, 0M)

 update SMYLE & CESM2-DP to include initializations through NOV 2022

P5: S2D-2024 (0M, 0.7M)

 update SMYLE & CESM2-DP to include initializations through NOV 2023

P6: CESM2-DP (8M, 0M)

expand CESM2-DP ensemble size to 15 from 10

P7: TBI SMYLE Pacemakers (3.5M, 0M)

- {ATL, PAC, IND}-FEB with 10-mem, 12-mon, 1982-2021

P8: TBI Decadal Pacemaker (0M, 2.9M)

CESM2-DP as control

1982-2020 (every other), 10-mem, 5-year

P9: VolRes-RE (0.44M, 0M)

 contribute to WCRP-SPARC/DCPP Volcanic Readiness Exercise

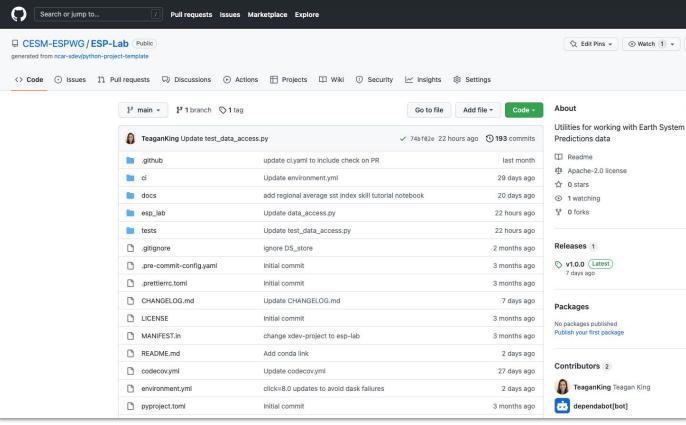
ESP-Lab

 Goal: Community-developed toolkit for efficient interactive analysis of initialized prediction ensembles





https://github.com/CESM-ESPWG/ESP-Lab









Open Discussion



Get Involved!

Would like to see more community involvement in analysis of existing datasets,
planning and setting up new experiments, & contributions to diagnostics

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