

# CSEG Update

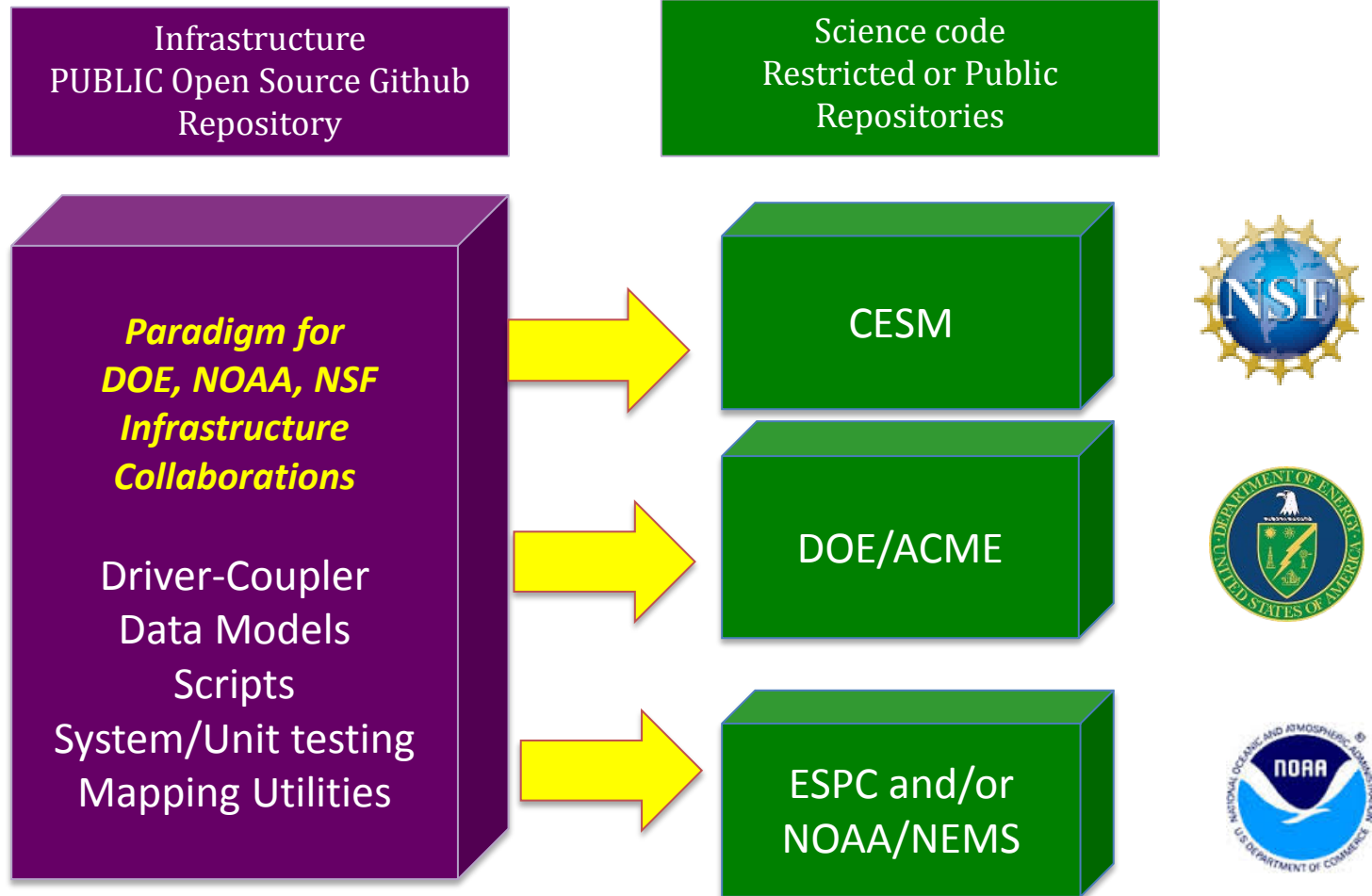
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CESM Software Engineering Group



- CIME Update
- Data Assimilation in CESM
- New Efforts in Modularity
- Future Concurrency

# CIME paradigm

CIME is being used to facilitate external collaborations

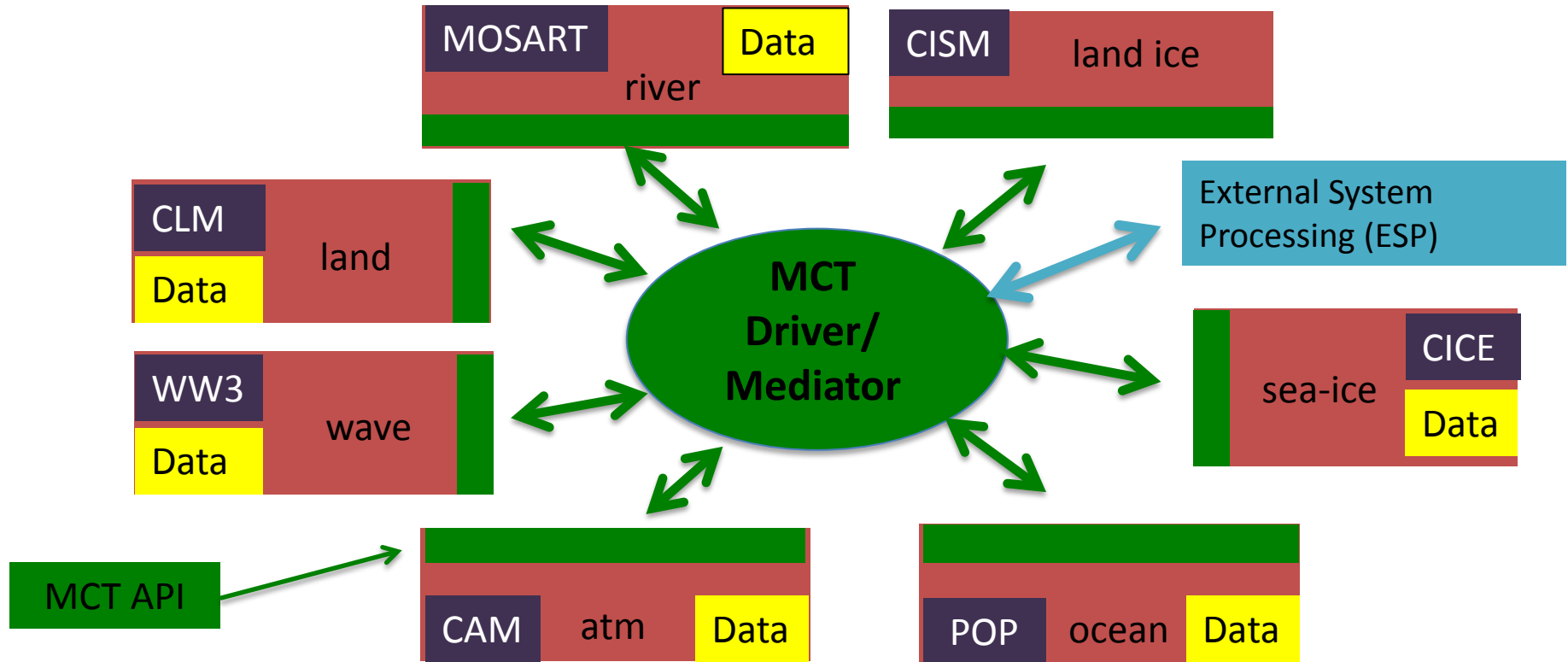


ACME/CSEG has established a very successful informal collaboration

- Major pythonization refactor effort
  - all CIME5 scripting/testing infrastructure is now in python
  - Joint ACME/CSEG collaboration
- CIME5 is no longer CESM specific
  - Share code where appropriate
  - Model specific configurability is provided
    - (e.g. \$CIMEROOT/cime\_config/cesm....)
  - Each prognostic component determines their own stand-alone configurations and pe-layouts
- Both ACME and CESM will adopt CIME5
  - Target is July

# Current CIME5 Coupling Infrastructure

Modularity of coupling infrastructure permits users to easily switch prognostic/data components

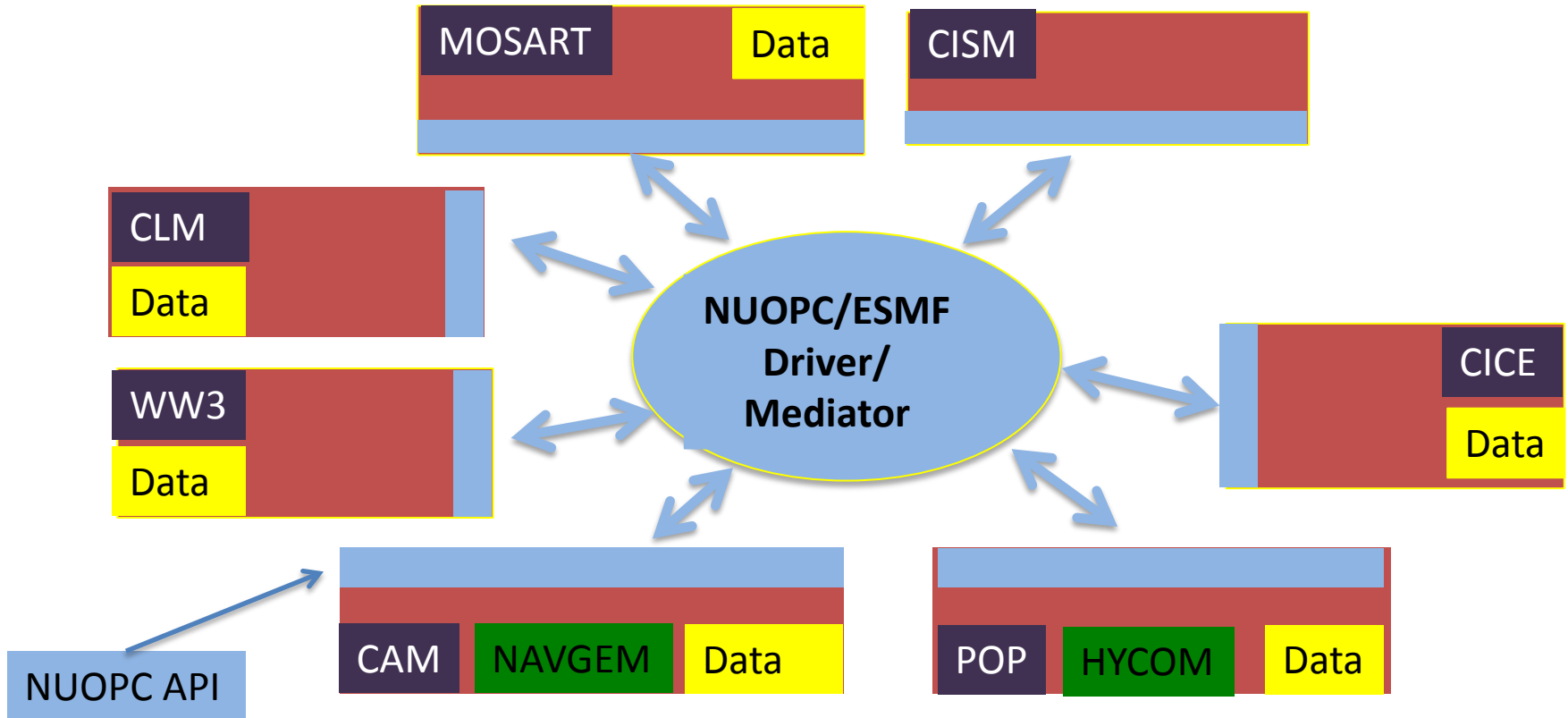


Inter-component feedbacks are easily activated and deactivated – critical for model development of target component

Note that all   boxes are in CIME

# Future Coupling to ESPC components

The inter-agency National Earth System Prediction Capability project (ESPC) would like to couple to CESM components



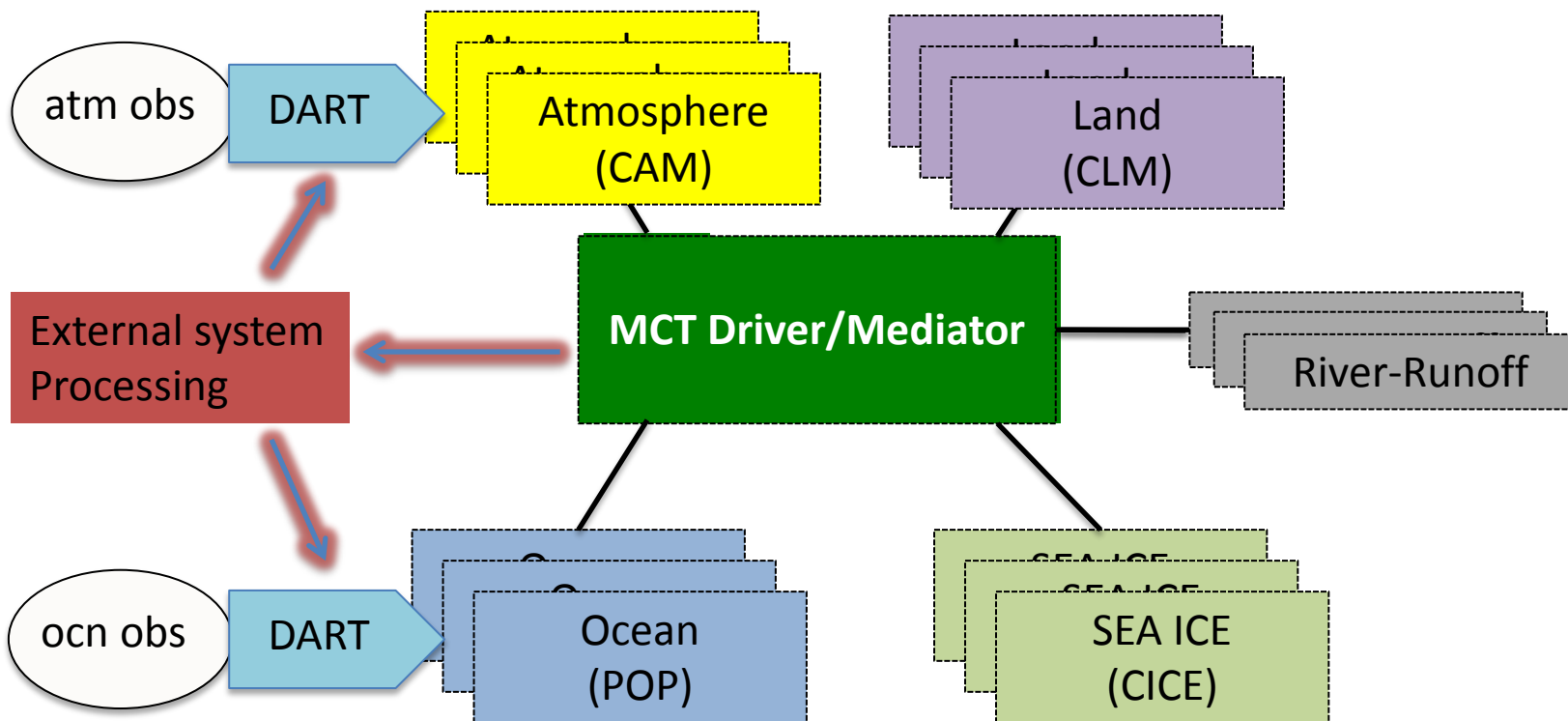
Introduction of alternative NUOPC driver-mediator in CIME will permit coupling to new prognostic components

# Data Assimilation in CESM

New External System Processing Component  
Upcoming Pause/Resume Capability

# CESM Data Assimilation - New ESP capability

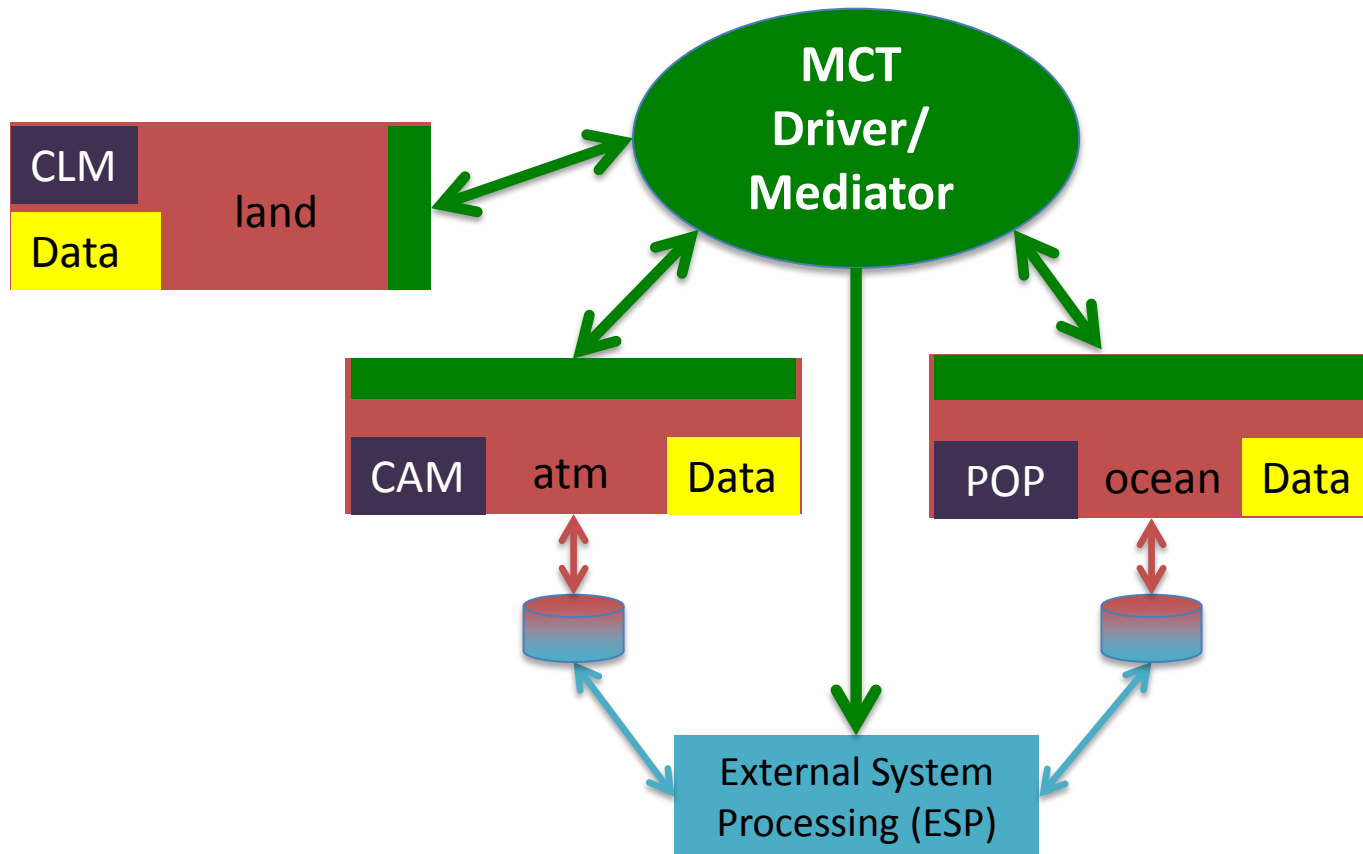
CIME coupling infrastructure  
*has unique multiple instance capability for  
Kalman-Filter DART data assimilation*





# More Details on how ESP works

ESP component will allow data assimilation — DART — to interact directly with component data via I/O files



External tools can easily interact with CESM during simulation

# New Efforts in Concurrency

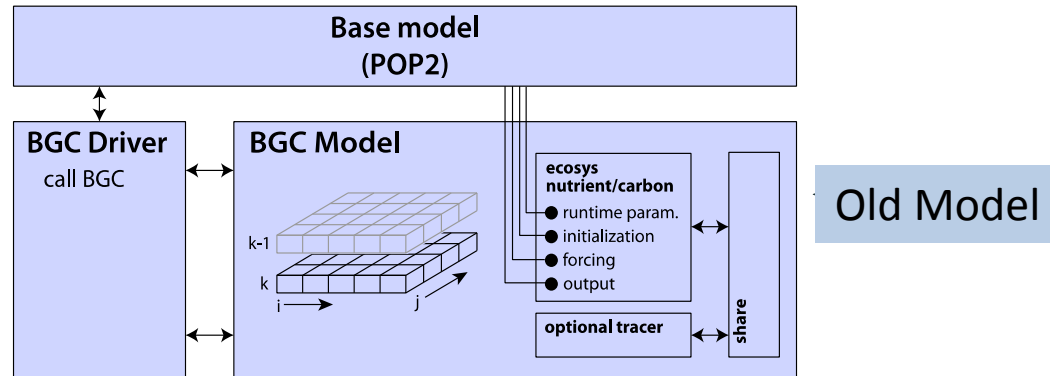
# Why prioritize modularity?

Modularity: the separation of each aspect of model functionality with self-contained code structures

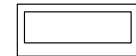
- New science can be used in multiple models – removes duplication of effort
- Should not need to know about *all* the model to modify a *small* part of it
- Supports multiple alternatives for a parameterization
- Supports a hierarchy of model complexity - use certain processes, exclude others
- Supports testing individual pieces in isolation (unit testing)
- Enables addition of new concurrency

## MARBL: Marine Biogeochemistry Library

$$\frac{\partial \chi}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\mathbf{u}\chi) - \nabla \cdot (K \cdot \nabla \chi) = \underbrace{B_\chi(\mathbf{x})}_{\text{MARBL}}$$

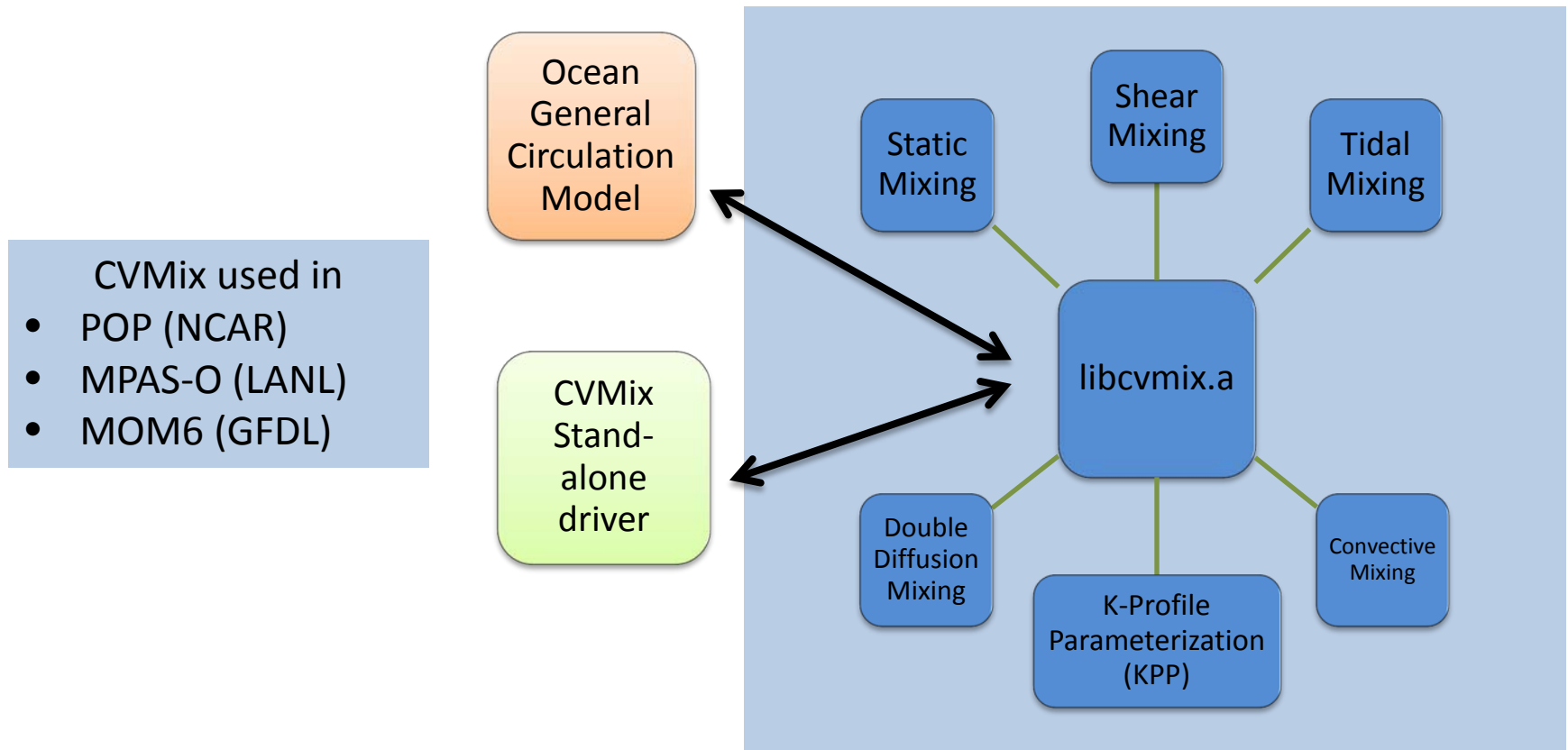


- DOE funded effort
- Enables portability to alternative physical frameworks
  - Implemented in POP – part of CESM2
  - Being implemented in MPAS-O
- Enables question dependent configurations



New Marbl-ized verison

## CVMix: Community Vertical Mixing Library

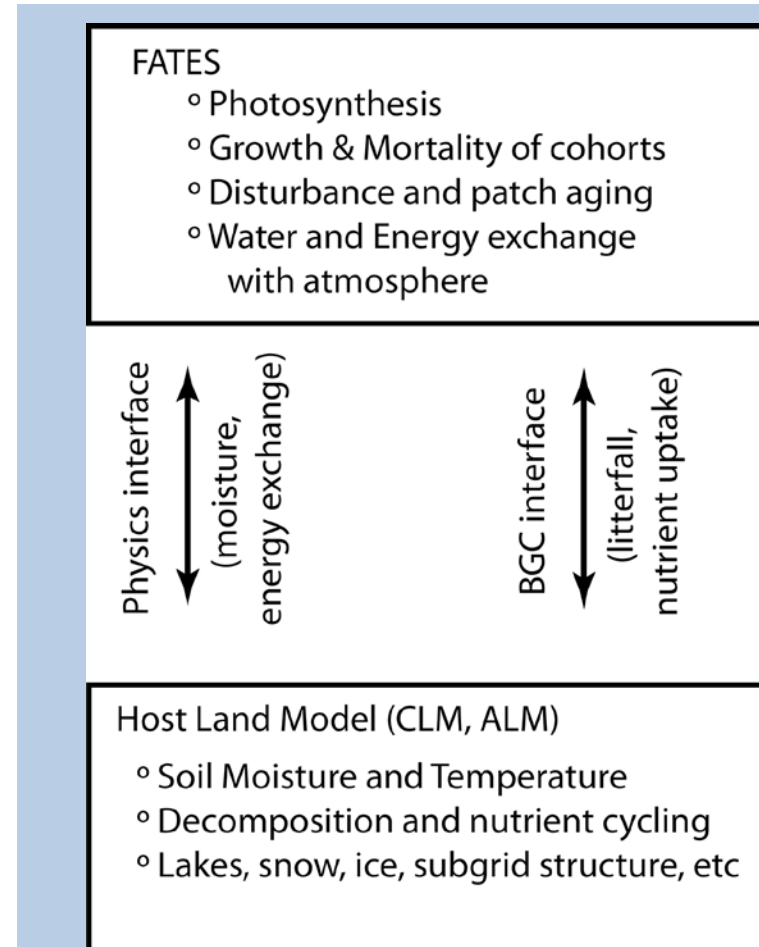


- Robust and flexible library for parameterizing ocean vertical mixing processes
- Developed within a community of scientists who make use of CVMix modules for a variety of research needs
- Ability to be used stand-alone or as part of an ocean model
- Reduces duplicate code – e.g. static mixing occurs as a step in many parameterizations

# Intra-component modularization (3) : FATES

## FATES: Functionally-Assembled Terrestrial Ecosystem Simulator

- Core Ngee Tropics (DOE) demographic vegetation model
- Modular interface that can be run within multiple host land models (CLM, ALM)
- Built on the CLM(ED) representation that combines ED structured vegetation representation with CLM biophysics
- Future goals:
  - Embed fine-scale laterally-resolved hydrology model to determine roles of subsurface heterogeneity and connectivity on ecosystem structure and function
  - Plan to incorporate gross land-use transitions via CLM/ALM subgrid hierarchy as transfer between distinct land-use columns



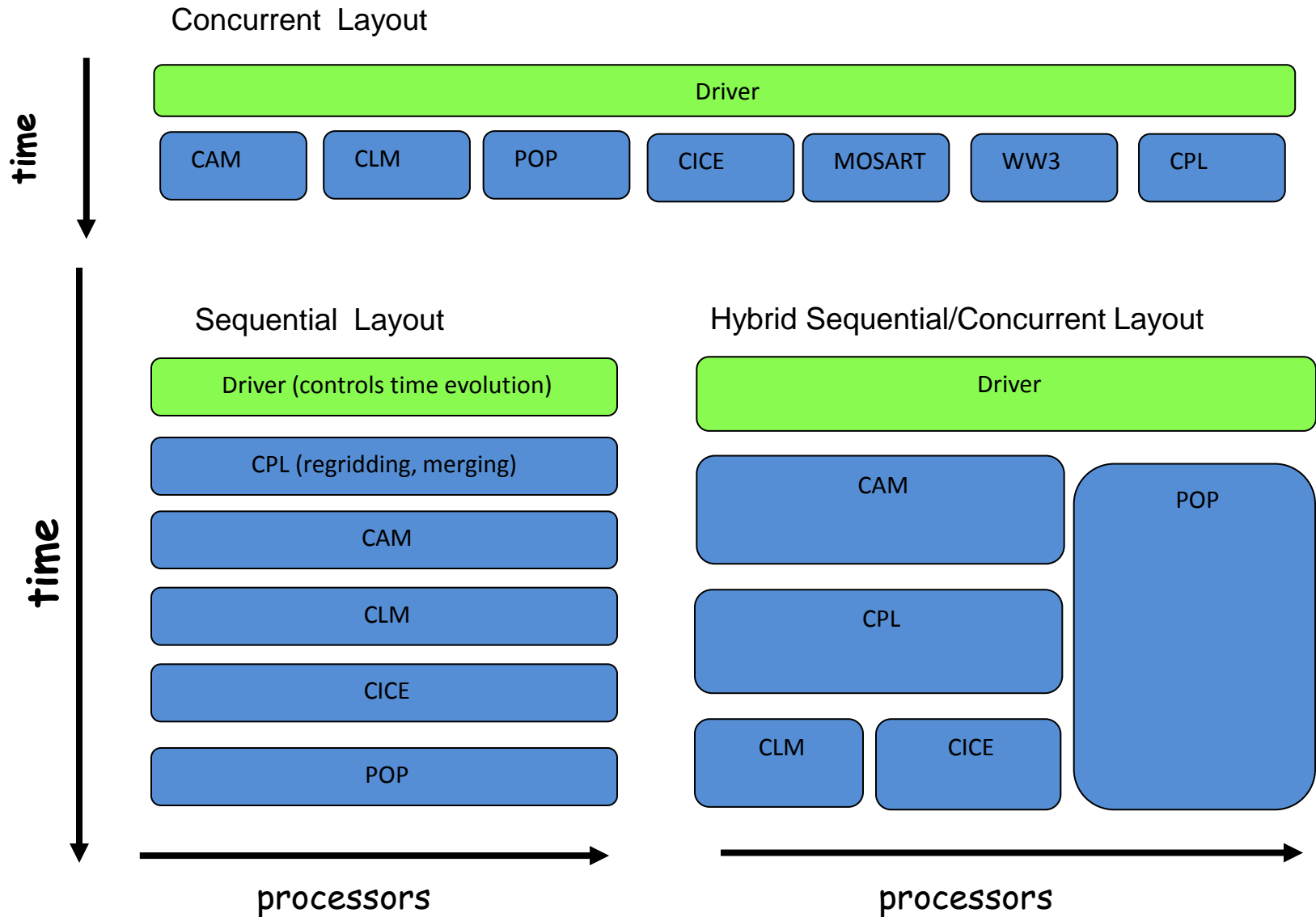
### CLM Modularity Example: Simplifying Adding New Science

- Wood products are split 10 and 100-year lifetime pools
- Old code: **12** modules had information about these two pools
  - Adding another pool, or changing the lifetime of a pool required changes to **all 12 modules**
- New code: Only **2** modules have information about pool
  - main science module and a module that reads parameters from a file
- Result: easy to now add a pool or change the definition of the pools - all changes will be in the single science module

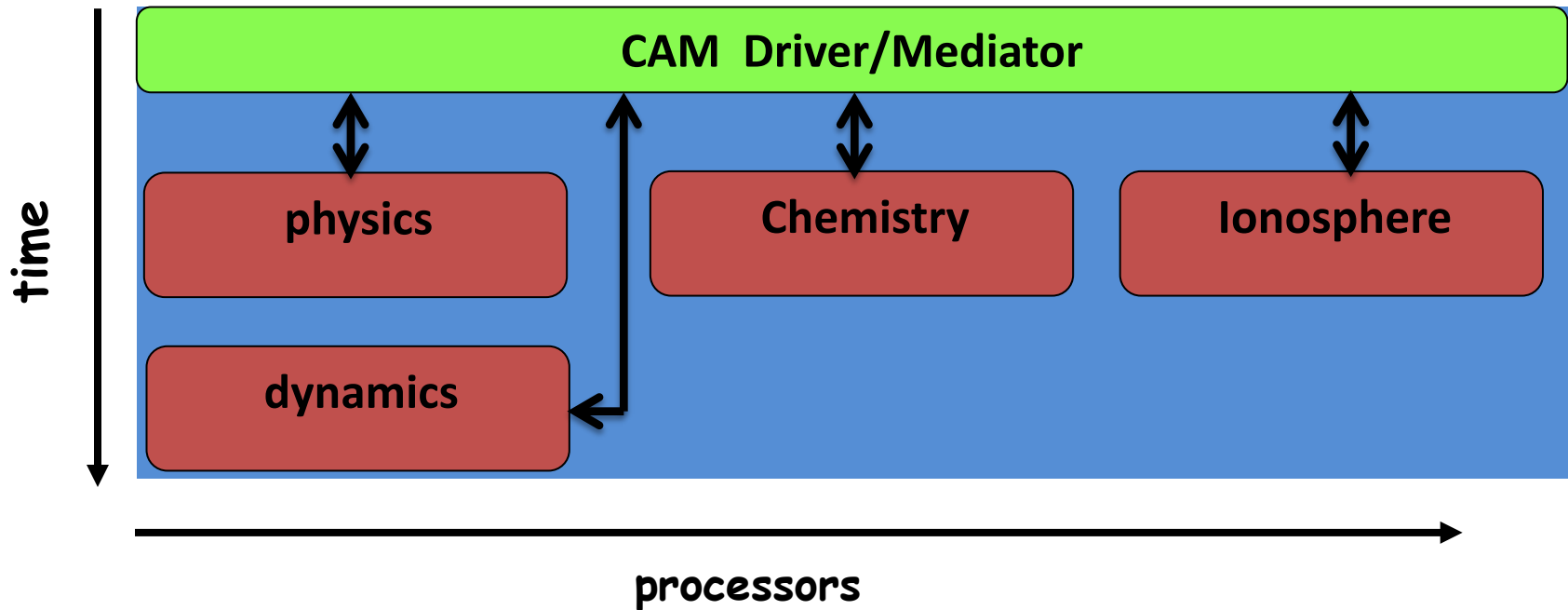
# New Efforts in Concurrency



# Inter-component concurrency



# Intra-component concurrency (future)



For intra component concurrency need:

- Driver
  - control time evolution of components, calls coupling infrastructure
- Coupling infrastructure
  - carries out redistribution and regridding
- Modularity
  - Components must be self contained modular units with APIs